

## **India-Malta Relations**

India and Malta enjoy very friendly and cordial relations. India was one of the first countries to recognize independence of Malta in 1964 and in 1965 established diplomatic relations with it. India and Malta share a common heritage, being members of the Commonwealth. Malta attaches high degree of importance to Commonwealth, and had hosted the CHOGM Summit in November 2005. It again hosted the Summit in November 2015. External Affairs Minister, Mrs.Sushma Swaraj, visited Malta in November 2015, and represented India at CHOGM Summit.

An Assistant High Commission of India at Malta was opened in 1993. However, on grounds of economy, the Government of India closed down the Post in 2002 and appointed an Honorary Consul in Malta. However, the Indian Mission to Malta was re-opened in Jan. 2017, with High Commissioner Shri Rajesh Vaishnaw, taking charge on 12th January, 2018. Malta opened its High Commission in Delhi in July 2007 and has appointed a resident High Commissioner. It also has Honorary Consuls in Mumbai and Chennai.

### **Bilateral Visits:**

India-Malta bilateral relations have been friendly, with a number of visits having been exchanged between the two sides, notably the following:

#### **From the Indian side:**

- Hon'ble President, Shri R. Venkataraman, visited Malta in 1990.
- In Nov. 2005, Shri Kamal Nath, Minister for Commerce & Industry, visited Malta as Head of Indian delegation to CHOGM.
- In July 2008, Shri Chinmay R. Gharekhan, Special Envoy of Prime Minister, visited Malta for discussions regarding the nuclear deal with USA.
- Mrs. Preneet Kaur, Minister of State for External Affairs, visited Malta in April, 2013 at the invitation of Foreign Minister of Malta, during which a 'Double Taxation Avoidance Agreement' was signed.

- Shri Shashi Kant Sharma, Comptroller & Audit General of India attended the 22nd conference of the Commonwealth Auditors General Meeting on 24-27 March, 2014.
- Prof. K.V.Thomas, Chairman, Public Accounts Committee, visited Malta to attend the Westminster Workshop: Effective, Independent and Transparent Public Accounts Committees for Robust Public Financial Oversight from 01-05 June, 2015.
- Mrs. Sushma Swaraj, External Affairs Minister, attended the CHOGM Summit 2015 from November 25-29, 2015 as head of the delegation, wherein the Minister of State for External Affairs, Shri V.K.Singh, represented India at the Foreign Ministers' segment of CHOGM.
- Shri M. J. Akbar, Minister of State for External Affairs visited Malta on an official visit from 8-10 July 2018. During his visit, Minister of State Shri M. J. Akbar met Foreign Minister of Malta Mr. Camelo Abela and called on Prime Minister of Malta Dr. Joseph Muscat and President of Malta Ms. Marie-Louise Coleiro Preca.
- Shri M. Venkaiah Naidu, Hon'ble Vice President visited Malta from September 16-18, 2018, accompanied by Shri Shiv Pratap Shukla, MOS (Finance), three Members of Parliament from Rajya Sabha and one Member of Parliament from Lok Sabha. During his visit, Vice President met President of Malta Ms. Marie-Louise Coleiro Preca, Speaker of the House of Representatives of Malta Mr. Anglu Farrugia, and Acting PM and Minister for the Economy, Investment and Small Businesses of Malta Dr. Christian Cardona. Three MoUs on (i) Maritime Cooperation between Ministry of Shipping, India and Ministry of Transport, Infrastructure and Capital Projects, Malta; (ii) Mutual cooperation between the Foreign Service Institute, India and The Mediterranean Academy of Diplomatic Studies, University of Malta, and (iii) Tourism Cooperation between India and Malta, were signed during the visit.

**From the Maltese side, the notable visits to India were as follows:**

- H.E. the Prime Minister of Malta, Dr. Edward Fenech Adami, visited India, in 1989.
- H.E. Dr. Censu Tabone, President of Malta, visited India In January 1992.

- In March 2005, Dr. Michael Frendo, Foreign Minister of Malta, paid an official visit to India, and met, among others, with EAM and the Commerce Minister. A Protocol for Foreign Office Consultations between the two countries, was signed during the visit.
- In December 2006, Vincent A. De Gaetano, Chief Justice of Malta, visited India to participate in a Conference of Jurists in Lucknow, and had a one-to-one meeting with the then Chief Justice of India.
- In March 2007, a five-member goodwill Parliamentary delegation headed by the Chairman of the Standing Committee on Foreign and European Affairs, Mr. Jason Azzopardi, visited India at the invitation of Ministry of Parliamentary Affairs of India, and had meetings including with Chairmen of India's Committees on External Affairs and Information Technology.
- H.E. Mr. Godfrey Farrugia, MP, visited Vishakhapatnam, for Commonwealth Parliamentary Association (CPA) Parliament and Media Law Conference held during 7-11 April, 2015.
- In March 2007, Foreign Minister of Malta, in his capacity as the Chairman of the Steering Committee of Commonwealth Connects [on bridging the digital divide], visited India to take part in Commonwealth Connects 2007- e-Partnership Summit, held in New Delhi.
- In January 2010, Mr. Louis Galea, Speaker of the Maltese House of Representatives, visited India for the Commonwealth Speakers meeting.
- In January 2010, Dr. Tonio Borg, Deputy Prime Minister & Foreign Minister of Malta, visited India. Apart from holding talks with the External Affairs Minister and the Minister of State for External Affairs, he also delivered a talk at the Supreme Court Bar Association. During the trip he formally inaugurated the Maltese High Commission in New Delhi (established in 2007) and also the Honorary Consulate of Malta in Chennai.
- In November 2013 the Maltese Foreign Minister Dr. George Vella met EAM, Shri Salman Khurshid, on the sidelines of ASEM in New Delhi.
- In February 2015, Mr. Leo Brincat, Minister for Sustainable Development, Environment and Climate Change, visited India to

participate and address the Delhi Sustainable Development Summit 2015 organized by TERI in New Delhi.

- In February 2018, Prof. Edward Scicluna, Minister of Finance of Malta visited India to participate in the Global Business Summit organized by the Economic Times and Yes Bank.
- In February 2018, Minister for Energy and Water Management of Malta, Mr. Joseph Mizzi visited India.
- In March 2018, Minister for Foreign Affairs and Trade Promotion of Malta, Mr. Carmelo Abela visited India, leading a large business delegation. During the visit, Minister Abela participated in the India-Europe Business Forum, hosted by FICCI in New Delhi. He met External Affairs Minister Smt. Sushma Swaraj and Minister of State for External Affairs Shri M.J. Akbar during the visit.

### **Institutional arrangements**

India and Malta have entered into several bilateral MoUs/Agreements, which include a Cultural Cooperation Agreement, Double Taxation Avoidance Agreement, Protocol on Foreign Office Consultations, e-Tourist Visa on arrival, among others. Some more MoUs/agreements are under discussion.

### **Economic relations and areas of mutual interests**

Malta is keen to attract Indian businesses and capital for taking advantage of its strategic location for accessing European and North African markets. In this regard, an Indian company, M/s Aurobindo Pharma, which had commenced its operations in Malta in January 2009 with 11 employees and initial investment of 5 million Euros, currently has about 140 employees and investment of approx. € 20 million. It is thus the largest analytical Pharma testing facility in Europe, generating employment for more than 100 knowledge based specialists in the local Pharma sector. Similarly, a Maltese company M/s Tolly Products had set up a facility for cosmetic packaging in Uttarakhand, India, sometime back, with an investment of Euro 5 million, which has since been closed.

Malta being a freight transit shipment point, financial centre, and ICT & R&D hub, there is scope for Indian companies to enter Malta in these fields to partner with Maltese companies or to provide exclusive services. Malta is a tourist destination and requires number of related services. Number of

exploratory visits etc. have taken place from India to explore for opportunities in different fields. Scope for exploring cooperation in sectors like tourism, ICT, health, maritime, financial services and film production exists. Malta Chamber of Commerce and CII had signed MOUs. In the automobiles sector, India was exporting Maruti-800 and later Tata vehicles to Malta before Malta's accession to EU. There are also opportunities in the software sector as an Indian software company, I-flex, had earlier computerized the operations of Malta's Central Bank.

The main items of India's exports to Malta are marine products, drugs, pharmaceutical & fine chemicals, inorganic/organic/agro chemicals, manufactures of metals, transport equipments, and other commodities. The main items of India's imports from Malta are pulp and waste paper, metal scraps, organic chemicals, medicinal & pharmaceutical products, electronic goods.

## **Culture**

A cultural agreement between both the countries was signed in 1992 and remains in force. Cultural events like film festival, food festival and performances of Indian cultural troupes are organized by the High Commission. High Commission also celebrates International Day of Yoga every year, which sees enthusiastic participation by both members of Indian community as well as Maltese citizens.

## **Commonwealth**

Malta has hosted CHOGM twice – in 2005 and 2015. On both the occasions, India was represented at the Ministerial level. In Nov. 2005, Shri Kamal Nath, Minister for Commerce & Industry, visited Malta as Head of Indian delegation to CHOGM, in November 2005; and the External Affairs Minister attended the CHOGM Summit 2015 from November 25-29, 2015 as head of the delegation. The Minister of State for External Affairs represented India at the Foreign Ministers' segment of CHOGM from November 5-26, 2015. Malta participated in the Commonwealth Games held in New Delhi.

## **Visits of Indian ships**

Malta being strategically located in the middle of the Mediterranean Sea, between the continents of Africa and Europe, regularly hosts the international visiting ships calling on its ports for bilateral goodwill visits as well as for business and transshipment purposes. The Indian naval ships have similarly visited Malta few times in the recent past. This includes 3-day

goodwill visit of Indian survey ship INS Darshak in April 2002. INS Tarangini visited Malta on 26 Feb- 1 March 2007; 20-22 June 2015, 6 Oct., 2015; and 20-23 May 2018.

### **Indian Community**

Indian community in Malta is estimated to be around 1500, including persons of Indian origin. There are also some Indian students studying in Malta.

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